

311/1

Paper I

# HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Dec. 2022 – 2½ hours



Name ..... Index Number .....

Candidate's Signature ..... Date .....

### Instructions to candidates

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of **three** sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- (d) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- (e) **This paper consists of 16 printed pages.**
- (f) **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**
- (g) **Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Questions	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
Total Score			

1458



## SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

1. Identify **two** groups which belong to Highland Bantus in Kenya. (2 marks)  
 .....  
 .....
2. Give the origin of the Southern Cushites who settled in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)  
 .....
3. State **two** functions of the Oloibon among the Maasai in the 19th Century. (2 marks)  
 .....  
 .....
4. State the **main** purpose of the Bill of Rights in Kenya. (1 mark)  
 .....
5. State **two** ways in which the use of Kiswahili promotes unity in Kenya. (2 marks)  
 .....  
 .....
6. Name the **first** African to be appointed a Government Minister in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)  
 .....
7. Identify **one** House of Parliament created by the Independence Constitution of Kenya. (1 mark)  
 .....
8. State **two** rights of a child contained in the Constitution of Kenya. (2 marks)  
 .....  
 .....



9. Highlight **two** methods which were used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
- .....
- .....
10. Identify **two** roles played by medicine men among the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
- .....
- .....
11. Identify **one** feature of the education provided by the missionaries in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
- .....
12. Highlight **two** similar demands of the Ukamba Members Association and the Taita Hills Association to the colonial government. (2 marks)
- .....
- .....
13. Give **one** reason why African trade unions were not in existence in Kenya before 1914. (1 mark)
- .....
14. Highlight the **main** contribution of Wangari Maathai to the development of Kenya. (1 mark)
- .....
15. Identify the political party that was formed by Oginga Odinga in 1966. (1 mark)
- .....
16. Give **two** categories of members of the National Assembly in Kenya. (2 marks)
- .....
- .....
17. Name the institution that makes laws at the county level in Kenya. (1 mark)
- .....

## SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the space provided after question 24.

18. (a) Identify **five** sub-groups of the Mijikenda in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** economic activities of the Mijikenda during the 19th century. (10 marks)
19. (a) Give **five** levels of colonial administration in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** problems faced by workers during the construction of the Uganda Railway. (10 marks)
20. (a) Give **five** achievements of the early political associations in Kenya up to 1939. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** factors responsible for the Mau Mau uprising in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. (a) Outline **five** factors which enabled the Nandi to resist the British invasion for a long period. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the collaboration between the British and the Wanga during the colonial period. (10 marks)

## SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the space provided after question 24.

22. (a) Identify **five** elective positions in a general election in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** limitations of parliamentary supremacy in Kenya. (10 marks)
23. (a) State **three** circumstances which may cause the office of the County Governor to become vacant in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the President of the Republic of Kenya. (12 marks)
24. (a) Identify **three** funds into which the Government of Kenya deposits its revenue. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss **six** indirect taxes levied by the National Government of Kenya. (12 marks)